

*Tikrit University*

*College of Nursing*

*Basic Nursing Sciences*



**First Year - 2023-2024**

**English**

**( Simple Present )**

*Compiled by:*

*Asst. Prof. Marwa Sami Hussein*

## *Simple Present*

### Use the simple present for:

- 1) action that happens repeatedly (habitual action)
- 2) general or permanent situations
- 3) facts

### Simple Present Tense

#### 1) **Habitual Action:**

- Tom goes fishing every week.
- I usually work until 2:00 p.m.
- My family comes to visit me every year.

\***Frequency Adverbs:** these adverbs are commonly used with simple present:  
Always, never, usually, rarely, sometimes, often, etc.

#### 2) **General or Permanent Situations:**

- My family lives far away.
- Jasim doesn't work on Saturday.
- Ali and Tareq work at Tikrit University.

#### 3) **Facts:**

- The Earth is round.
- Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.
- The Eiffel Tower is in Paris.

## PRESENT SIMPLE

<b>Affirmative</b>	<b>I</b> read write work	<b>HE/SHE/IT</b> reads writes works	<b>YOU/WE/THEY</b> read write work
<b>Question</b>	<b>DO I</b> read? write? work?	<b>DOES HE/SHE/IT</b> read? write? work?	<b>DO YOU/WE/THEY</b> read? write? work?
<b>Negative</b>	<b>I DON'T</b> read write work	<b>HE/SHE/IT DOESN'T</b> read write work	<b>YOU/WE/THEY DON'T</b> read write work

## PRESENT SIMPLE

Pronouns	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I	I like music	I do not like music	Do I like music?
You	You like music	You do not like music	Do you like music?
He/She/It	He likes music	He does not like music	Does he like music?
We	We like music	We do not like music	Do we like music?
They	They like music	They do not like music	Do they like music?

## Exercise

1. The manager \_\_\_\_ to speak to Hassan. (want)
2. The Earth \_\_\_\_ around the Sun. (revolve)
3. The baby \_\_\_\_ all day. (cry)
4. The flight \_\_\_\_ at 8 o'clock in the morning. (leave)
5. What \_\_\_\_ so good? (smell)
6. If it \_\_\_\_ today, we will get stuck. (rain)
7. The nurse \_\_\_\_ of my grandfather. (take care)
8. I \_\_\_\_ up at 7:00 a.m. every day. (get)
9. The students \_\_\_\_ hard to get good grades. (study)

## Answers

1. Wants
2. Revolves
3. Cries
4. Leaves
5. Smells
6. Rains
7. Takes care
8. Get
9. Study